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$$H_{2}C = C - C - O - R_{2} - N - C - O - R_{3}$$

wherein

R1 denotes hydrogen or methyl,

R₂ denotes a divalent aliphatic radical (C₂-C₆) and

R₃ denotes a monovalent aliphatic radical (C₁-C₄),

Y represents COOH, it also being possible for adjacent groups Y to be linked to form an anhydride group (—CO—O—CO—)

Z represents H, X or, if Y denotes COOH, Y and

Ph represents a tri- or tetrasubstituted benzene ring (1,2,3-/1,2,4- or 1,2,4,5-substitution) or a tri- or 20 tetrasubstituted naphthalene ring (1,2,6-/1,4,5-/2,3,6-/1,4,5,8- or 2,3,6,7-substitution).

2. N-Alkyl-N-(meth)acryloyloxyalkylcarboxamides 25 of the formula (II)

in which

R₁ denotes hydrogen or methyl,

R₂ denotes a divalent aliphatic radical (C₂-C₆) and

R₃ denotes a monovalent aliphatic radical (C₁-C₄),

Z' denotes hydrogen or COOH and

Ph represents a tri- or tetrasubstituted benzene ring (1,2,3-/1,2,4- or 1,2,4,5-substitution) or a tri- or tetrasubstituted naphthalene ring (1,2,6-/1,4,5-/2,3,6-/1,4,5,8- or 2,3,6,7-substitution).

3. N-Alkyl-N-(meth)acryloyloxyalkylcarboxamides of the formula (III)

in which

R₁ denotes hydrogen or methyl,

R₂ denotes a divalent aliphatic radical (C₂-C₆) and

R₃ denotes a monovalent aliphatic radical (C₁-C₄),

Z' denotes hydrogen or COOH and

Ph represents a benzene ring which is tri- or tetrasubstituted (1,2,3-/1,2,4- or 1,2,4,5-substitution) or a tri- or tetrasubstituted naphthalene ring (1,2,6-/1,4,5-/2,3,6-/1,4,5,8- or 2,3,6,7-substitution).

4. N-Alkyl-N-(meth)acryloyloxyalkylcarboxamides of the formula (IV)

in which

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R₁ denotes hydrogen or methyl,

R₂ denotes a divalent aliphatic radical (C₂-C₆) and

R₃ denotes a monovalent aliphatic radical (C₁-C₄),

Z' denotes hydrogen or COOH and

Ph represents a tri- or tetrasubstituted benzene ring (1,2,3-/1,2,4- or 1,2,4,5-substitution) or a tri- or tetrasubstituted naphthalene ring (1,2,6-/1,4,5-/2,3,6-/1,4,5,8- or 2,3,6,7-substitution).

5. Compositions containing carboxamides according to claim 1, a solvent and if appropriate an initiator.

6. Compositions containing carboxamides according to claim 1, a solvent and if appropriate an initiator, said initiator being selected from mono- or dicarbonyl compounds which form free radicals.

7. Compositions containing carboxamides according to claim 1, a solvent and if appropriate an initiator,

ring 45 comprising a coactivator.

8. Compositions containing carboxamides according to claim 1, a solvent and if appropriate an initiator, additionally comprising (meth)acrylic acid esters which can form crosslinkings.

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